

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
Education—							
1	Total enrolment, all types.... No.	803,000	891,000	993,000	1,092,633	1,361,205	1,880,805
2	Teachers ²	13,559	18,016	23,718	27,126	40,516	56,607
3	Expenditure on.....\$'000	..	..	..	11,045	37,971	112,977
Survey of Production—							
4	Net value.....\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture—							
5	Area of occupied farms....'000 acres	36,046	45,358	58,998	63,422	108,969	140,888
6	Improved lands....."	17,336	21,899	27,730	30,166	48,734	70,770
7	Cash income from the sale of farm products.....\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..
FIELD CROPS—⁴							
8	Wheat.....'000 bu.	16,724	32,350	42,145	55,572	132,078	226,508
	\$'000	16,993	38,820	31,668	36,122	104,817	374,179
9	Oats.....'000 bu.	42,489	70,493	83,428	161,497	245,393	364,989
	\$'000	15,966	23,968	31,703	61,509	86,796	180,990
10	Barley.....'000 bu.	11,496	16,845	17,223	22,224	28,848	42,956
	\$'000	8,171	11,791	8,611	8,890	14,654	33,514
11	Corn.....'000 bu.	3,803	9,025	10,711	25,876	14,418	10,822
	\$'000	2,283	5,415	5,034	11,903	5,774	7,081
12	Potatoes.....'000 cwt.	28,398	33,221	32,095	33,218	33,277	37,338
	\$'000	15,212	13,289	21,396	13,841	27,427	44,636
13	Tame hay.....'000 ton	3,819	5,056	7,694	6,944	10,406	8,830
	\$'000	38,870	40,446	69,244	85,625	90,116	174,110
	Totals, Field Crops ⁵....'000 acres	..	..	15,663	19,764	30,556	47,553
	\$'000	111,117	155,277	194,767	237,682	384,514	933,046
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY—⁶							
14	Horses.....'000	837	1,059	1,471	1,578	2,599	3,452
	\$'000	..	..	..	118,279	381,916	414,808
15	Milk cows.....'000	1,251	1,596	1,857	2,409	2,645	3,087
	\$'000	..	..	..	69,238	111,833	188,518
16	Other cattle.....'000	1,373	1,919	2,264	3,168	3,881	5,283
	\$'000	..	..	..	54,197	84,021	146,567
17	Sheep.....'000	3,156	3,049	2,564	2,510	2,174	3,201
	\$'000	..	..	..	10,491	10,702	20,675
18	Swine.....'000	1,366	1,208	1,734	2,354	3,635	3,324
	\$'000	..	..	..	16,446	26,987	35,869
19	All poultry.....'000	..	..	14,105	17,923	31,793	37,186
	\$'000	..	..	..	5,724	14,654	38,015
	Totals, Livestock and Poultry.....\$'000	..	..	..	274,375	630,113	844,452
DAIRYING—⁷							
20	Total milk production.....'000 lb.	..	..	..	6,866,834	9,806,741	11,897,545
21	Farm value of total milk production.....\$'000	..	..	..	66,471	103,382	161,829
Forestry—							
22	Primary forest production.....\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	168,054
23	Lumber production.....M ft. b.m.	..	..	..	..	4,918,202	2,869,307
	\$'000	..	..	..	..	75,831	82,449
24	Total sawmill products.....\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	116,891
25	Pulp and paper products.....\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	151,003
26	Exports of wood, wood products and paper ⁸.....\$'000	..	..	25,351	33,100	56,335	284,561

¹ Estimated. ² Up to 1941 includes teachers in provincially controlled ordinary and technical day schools only; subsequently all teachers. ³ Includes the Yukon and Northwest Territories. ⁴ Figures for the decennial census years 1871-1921 are for the immediately preceding years; those for 1871 are for the four original